In The Matter Of:

W.K., et al v. Red Roof Inns Inc, et al

> PL Sum. J. Ex. _____

Michael Thomas February 2, 2022

D'Amico & Associates, Inc.

Court Reporters & Videoconferencing

5855 Sandy Springs Circle #140, Atlanta, GA 30328

(770) 645-6111 or toll-free (888) 355-6111



Min-U-Script® with Word Index

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA ATLANTA DIVISION

```
W.K., E.H., M.M., R.P.,
M.B., D.P., A.F., C.A.,
R.K., K.P. and T.H.,
             Plaintiffs,
                               CIVIL ACTION FILE
                               NO. 1:20-cv-5263-MHC
      vs.
RED ROOF INNS, INC., FMW
RRI NC, LLC, RED ROOF
FRANCHISING, LLC, RRI WEST )
MANAGEMENT, LLC, VARAHI
HOTEL, LLC, WESTMONT
HOSPITALITY GROUP, INC.,
and RRI III, LLC,
            Defendants.
E.F.,
             Plaintiff,
                               CIVIL ACTION FILE
                               NO. 1:20-CV-04373-SDG
      vs.
RED ROOF INNS., INC., RED
ROOF FRANCHISING, LLC, HJA )
ENTERPRISES, INC., and SAI )
NATIONAL HOSPITALITY
                               DEPOSITION OF
                           )
VENTURES, LLC,
                               MICHAEL THOMAS
             Defendants.
                          )
                               February 2, 2022
```

D'AMICO & ASSOCIATES, INC.
Court Reporters & Videoconferencing
5855 Sandy Springs Circle, Suite 140
Atlanta, Georgia 30328
(770) 645-6111
www.DamicoAssociates.com

1

```
1
              IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
2
             FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF GEORGIA
                       ATLANTA DIVISION
3
4
    JANE DOE 1, JANE DOE 2,
5
    JANE DOE 3 and JANE DOE 4, )
6
                  Plaintiffs,
                                     CIVIL ACTION FILE
7
                                     NO. 1:21-cv-04278-WMR
          vs.
8
    WESTMONT HOSPITALITY
    GROUP, INC., RED ROOF INNS,)
9
    INC.; FMW RRI NC, LLC, RED )
    ROOF FRANCHISING, LLC, RRI )
10
    WEST MANAGEMENT, LLC and
    VARAHI HOTEL, LLC and RRI
11
    III, LLC,
                 Defendants.
12
13
14
15
16
17
                  Videotaped deposition of MICHAEL THOMAS,
18
    taken on behalf of the Plaintiffs, pursuant to the
    stipulations contained herein, signature being waived,
19
20
    in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil
21
    Procedure, before Kelly D'Amico, RPR, Certified Court
22
    Reporter and Notary Public, at 1960 Satellite
23
    Boulevard, Suite 4000, Duluth, Georgia, on the 2nd day
24
    of February, 2022, commencing at 10:27 a.m.
25
                                                             2
```

1	APPEARANCES
2	
3	On behalf of Plaintiffs:
4	PATRICK MCDONOUGH JONATHAN TONGE
5	Attorneys at Law
6	Andersen, Tate & Carr, P.C. 1960 Satellite Boulevard
7	Suite 4000 Duluth, Georgia 30097 T: (770) 236-9751
8	E: pmcdonough@atclawfirm.com E: jtonge@atclawfirm.com
9	E. Jeongewaterawring.com
10	TIANA SCOGIN MYKKELTVEDT JULIANA MESA (via videoconference)
11	SAMANTHA GIRSCHICK (via videoconference) MICHAEL ROSEN BAUMRIND (via videoconference)
12	Attorneys at Law Bondurant Mixson & Elmore, LLP
13	1201 West Peachtree Street, NW
14	3900 One Atlantic Center Atlanta, Georgia 30309
15	T: (404) 881-4100 E: mykkeltvedt@bmelaw.com
16	E: mesa@bmelaw.com E: girschick@bmelaw.com
17	E: baumrind@bmelaw.com
18	On behalf of Defendants Red Roof Inns, Inc., FMW RRI NC, LLC, Red Roof Franchising, LLC, RRI West
19	Management, LLC, RRI III, LLC, and Westmont
20	Hospitality Group, Inc.:
21	ADI ALLUSHI Attorney at Law
22	Lewis Brisbois Bisgaard & Smith, LLP 1180 Peachtree Street, N.E.
23	Suite 2900 Atlanta, Georgia 30309
24	T: (404) 348-8585 E: adi.allushi@lewisbrisbois.com
25	E: adi.aliusni@lewisbrisbois.com
	•

```
1
              A P P E A R A N C E S (Continued)
2
    On behalf of Plaintiff E.F.:
3
4
              DAVID HOLMES BOUCHARD (via videoconference)
              Attorney at Law
5
               Finch McCranie, LLP
6
               225 Peachtree Street, NE
               Suite 1700, South Tower
7
              Atlanta, Georgia
                                  30303
                   (404) 658-9070
               T:
8
               E:
                   david@finchmccranie.com
9
    On behalf of Defendants Varahi Hotel, LLC and
    SAI National Hospitality Ventures, LLC:
10
11
               SHANE KEITH (via videoconference)
12
               Attorney at Law
               Hawkins Parnell & Young, LLP
13
               4000 SunTrust Plaza
               303 Peachtree Street, N.E.
14
               Atlanta, Georgia 30308
               T: (404) 614-7400
15
               E:
                   skeith@hpylaw.com
16
    On behalf of Defendant HJA Enterprises:
17
               LEAH FOX PARKER (via videoconference)
18
               Attorney at Law
               Swift, Currie, McGhee & Hiers
19
               1355 Peachtree Street, N.E.
20
               Suite 300
               Atlanta, Georgia 30309-3238
21
               T: (404) 874-8800
                   leah.parker@swiftcurrie.com
               E:
22
23
    Videographer:
24
               STYLES CALDWELL
25
                                                             8
```

1	APPEARANCES (Continued)
2	
3	Also present:
4	
5	BETH RICHARDSON (via videoconference)
6	
7	
8	
9	
10	
11	
12	
13	
14	
15	
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	
22	
23	
24	
25	9

ı		
1	Roof Inn?	
2	A	I did.
3	Q	And that was the Red Roof Inn at 1960
4	North Druid Hills in Atlanta?	
5	A	That's correct.
6	Q	All right. And we have other attorneys
7	on here that	represent other properties so I just want
8	to confirm u	pfront, you did not ever work at the
9	Fulton Indus	trial Red Roof Inn?
10	A	I did not.
11	Q	And you did not ever work at the Old
12	National Red	Roof Inn?
13	A	I did not.
14	Q	And you did not ever work at the Smyrna
15	Red Roof Inn?	
16	A	I did not.
17	Q	Okay. So if I refer to the Red Roof Inn
18	today, wheth	er we refer to it as North Druid Hills or
19	Buckhead, I'm talking about the North the one at	
20	1960 North Druid Hills. Okay?	
21	A	Okay. Uh-huh (affirmative).
22	Q	And when you worked there in 2012, was
23	that corpora	tely owned?
24	A	It was.
25	Q	So it was not a franchisee?

have gone around and been outside and seen the rooms.
Did you ever go around the building when you worked as
a front desk or a night auditor? Did you get outside?
A Several times, yes, sir.
Q Okay. And why would you do that?
A Well, working overnight it could be for a
variety of reasons. It could be just to stretch or be
nosy, see what's going on on the property, you know,
kind of check things out, see what's happening.
Q And so let's talk a little bit about what
training you received. Did they train you on, you
know, how to run the computers, or what kind of
training did you get about running the office being a
night auditor and front desk?
A My training was more or less, like you
said, computer, learning how to close out credit card
batches, settle the accounts, do the deposits, make
sure the inventory is accurate, make sure, you know,
no one is being overcharged, that sort of thing, yes,
sir.
Q Okay. So you did get training related to
revenue and how to like take money and what to do with
the money?
A I got training in cash handling
procedures, yes, sir.

```
1
    anything.
2
         0
                  Okay.
                         All right.
                                     I want to talk a
    little bit about during that year what you were able
3
    to observe.
4
                  Did you observe what you believed to be
5
6
    girls selling themselves for sex?
7
                  Yes, sir.
         Α
                  MR. ALLUSHI: Objection.
8
9
    BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
10
         Q
                  All right.
                              Tell me about what you saw
11
    and why you thought that.
         Α
                  Well, I've been working in hotels a long
12
13
    time, so anytime you work at a hotel and you have a
14
    lot of high-volume traffic at night where it's pretty
15
    much gentlemen going to a certain door or certain
16
    doors, you know kind of pretty much what's going on.
    If you have two or three visitors come in the room at
17
18
    night, you kind of come to the conclusion that nine
    times out of ten they're either doing prostitution or
19
20
    something that's drug related, yes, sir.
21
                         And during that time how many
         Q
                  Okay.
22
    girls do you think were engaged in that?
23
         Α
                  A lot.
                          My personal opinion, Red Roof had
24
    a revolving door, like in and out. Off the top of my
    head maybe five or six.
25
                                                            27
```

```
1
    when she come walking past the front with that little
2
    box and them flip-flops, we know what it is.
3
    fixing to turn a trick. She wants us to hold her
    money until she gets through so she don't get robbed
4
    pretty much.
5
6
         Q
                  And did she have anybody with her?
7
                  She had some young people with her.
         Α
                                                        Ι
    remember there was a little black girl. I think she
8
9
    was maybe 14, 15, real young.
10
         Q
                  And do you think she was turning tricks
11
    or...
12
         Α
                  Yes, sir.
13
                  MR. ALLUSHI:
                                Objection.
14
    BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
15
         0
                  Tell me why you think that.
16
         Α
                  I think that because they're in the room
    together and a lot of times when the lady would come
17
18
    out and a gentleman would come in she would kind of
    come talk to us in the lobby for a couple of minutes
19
20
    or kind of stand outside, walk, smoke a cigarette
21
    until their business was done.
22
                  And did you see high traffic to that
         Q
23
    room?
24
         Α
                  Yes, sir. And they would come, you
25
    know -- it just depends on the day. Sometimes the
                                                            32
```

1 Did you ever see pimps like drop girls 2 off or pick them up or --One of them I -- you know, I can't think 3 Α Obviously it's been a while ago, but it 4 of his name. stands out because of the fact that he was in a 5 wheelchair and I thought that it was so interesting 6 that this guy in a wheelchair could be a pimp. 7 you know, so I'm not sure where he came from, but he 8 9 was a regular. 10 And normally when he came he would bring 11 girls from somewhere else. So I don't know if he was 12 bringing them for out of town or where they were 13 coming, but it was -- it appeared as if they were 14 maybe being traded out, if you will, meaning maybe he would bring some to that room and then the ones that 15 16 were at that room would leave from him -- would leave with him, kind of like a pick-up and dropoff type 17 18 thing. So yes, sir. 19 And did that happen the entire time you 20 were there? 21 Uh-huh (affirmative). And I think he Α 22 actually might have knew Kim or had maybe established 23 some type of relationship, if you will, because if --24 like I say, if something happened and he wasn't there to pay for it, she would override it to be like, okay, 34 25

```
1
    he rotated them out?
                  No, they was different. Like he might
2
         Α
    show up with two people and then they might go in that
3
    room, but it's paid for, you know, so I couldn't
4
    really say anything. And them two that might have
5
6
    been in there, he might have done took them off
7
    somewhere else or whatever.
8
                  But yeah, he was a regular face.
                                                     He
9
    would do the same thing, you know.
                                          Sometimes his
    buddies and stuff would come and they would congregate
10
11
    in the parking lot sometimes at night, you know, doing
    what they do or whatever. So he -- he was a regular
12
13
    face, yes, sir.
14
                  And did you see traffic going in and out
    of that room --
15
16
         Α
                  Yes, sir.
17
         Q
                  -- where he dropped these young girls
    off?
18
19
         Α
                  Yes, sir.
20
                  MR. ALLUSHI:
                                Objection.
21
         Α
                  The rooms that he normally paid for were
22
    normally the rooms -- sorry, excuse me -- that they
23
    were prostituting out of.
24
    BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
25
         Q
                  Okay.
                                                            36
```

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

```
Α
             And it didn't take a rocket scientist.
You know when somebody is prostituting.
                                         It's common
        I've been working in hotels now for almost 20
        You know when somebody is doing it and you
years.
can't say that you don't.
             And did he --
     Q
     Α
             I'm sorry.
             I'm sorry.
                         Did he pay for the room?
     Q
     Α
             Yes, sir.
     Q
             Did any of those young girls ever come in
to extend the room or --
                        They would come in with cash
     Α
             They did.
in their hands a lot of times. Maybe it might be 9:00
or 10:00 in the morning. Checkout is at 11:00. You
might have a situation where they might make some
money in the morning and come down half dressed to put
the money on the bill so that we don't harass and call
them and ask them, you know, "Are y'all checking out,
are y'all going to pay, sort of thing.
                                         So that was
something that was regular.
     Q
             So you didn't need an ID or something to
extend past the first day?
     Α
             No, sir.
             MR. ALLUSHI:
                           Objection.
BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
                                                      37
```

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Michael Thomas - February 2, 2022

Α Yeah, for some of them that might have stayed for a certain amount of time like past 30 days, she might take their taxes off. For some of them that she might have knew, she might have gave a preferred rate because of their consistency. I want to go back to the person Q Okay. that you described as a pimp that dropped these young girls off that were there on and off. Α Uh-huh (affirmative). Q Did you ever receive complaints about them? Α Yes, yes. Tell me how that worked. Q Α Well, it came to a point to where we got so many complaints either by -- it was either because of the noise or the noise that was coming from their room or altercations with them being loud or their company outside or people actually hearing the activities of them doing what they were doing. devised a plan to where he was like, well, what we'll basically do, because, you know, they -- they're paying so we can't just turn them away and say you can't be here, so what we did was some of the questionable guests or some of the ones that I guess you would say had riffraff, we put them on the back 40

```
1
    side of the building, in the back far side toward the
2
    corner with -- maybe like that little block.
    it was like five or six rooms.
3
                 We would put them on the back side just
4
    to kind of calm it down some so it would kind of
5
    change like some of the negative feedback and reviews
6
7
    we were getting so I don't have to check anybody out
    and hear them talk about how they saw the nightwalker
8
9
    walking past their rooms soliciting their husbands
10
    sort of thing. So what we did was we put them on the
11
    back side and the regular family-oriented individuals
12
    we would, you know, put in the rest of the hotel for
13
    the front.
14
                 And you said Jay. Is that Jay Moyer is
         0
15
    the one who told you to do that?
16
         Α
                 Yes, sir.
17
                 MR. ALLUSHI:
                                Objection.
18
    BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
                 And just so I'm clear, because you were
19
20
    talking about particularly this gentleman that dropped
21
    off these young girls that you thought were being sold
22
    for sex, there were complaints about them, the young
23
    girls?
24
         Α
                 Yes, sir. There were complaints about
25
    prostitution in general --
                                                            41
```

1 what was going on? Did they get out on the property? 2 Α If you're a general manager, an 3 operations manager or a district manager even for that much, there's no way you don't know what's going on 4 with your property. You know the ins and outs of it. 5 6 You come, you walk your property. You're doing stuff 7 with your engineers outside with lawning and 8 electrical. You know what's going on with your 9 building. And particularly during this time, if I'm 10 11 not mistaken, we had begun to do a renovation. was there a little bit more because he was in and out 12 They were ordering floors and TVs and 13 of the rooms. 14 doing a couple of things. Jay knew what was going on. As far as with the young girls, prostitution, there's 15 16 no way that he couldn't have. I think that it was a matter of the fact that they were paying guests --17 18 MR. ALLUSHI: Objection. -- and that he was making revenue and 19 Α 20 that maybe in his mind he thought putting them on the 21 back side would kind of solve the situation where would it be a win-win for both and we would still hit 22 23 our numbers and everything would be okay. 24 that's probably what maybe he was trying to do. BY MR. MCDONOUGH: 25 45

```
1
                  And regardless of what he may or may not
         Q
2
    have thought, when you told him about that, he
    directed you to move them to the back?
3
         Α
                  Yes, sir.
4
5
                  MR. ALLUSHI:
                                Objection.
6
    BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
7
                  You indicated that you talked to them
         0
    when they came to the front desk, these young girls,
8
9
    and they paid for extensions, I believe; right?
10
                  Yes, sir.
11
                  Were there any other times that you
         0
12
    interacted with the -- any of the young people that
    were being sold for sex?
13
14
                 No, sir.
                            Just seeing them in passing,
         Α
15
    meaning on my way to work.
                                 I might say hi if I see
16
    you standing up there because you see me walking in;
    but no, no, sir.
17
18
                  And did you see any -- I think you
    described it a little bit earlier, but did you see any
19
20
    violence associated with the pimps and the girls?
21
                  Yeah, you know, they have altercations.
         Α
22
    They might, you know, fight in the parking lot or
23
    something is going on and he might drag her in the
24
    room, you know. It's -- it's tricky because you
    really -- there's only so -- you really can't do
25
                                                            46
```

```
1
    anything about some things.
                                  So it kind of puts you in
2
    a really weird position when you see stuff, yeah.
3
    I've seen where it was them arguing or fighting or ...
                  And when you saw somebody getting drug in
         Q
4
    the room, arguing or fighting, again, were these
5
6
    things you reported to -- to your general manager?
7
         Α
                  Yes, sir.
                             That's considered a
8
    disturbance.
9
                  Okav.
                         So you reported all of that?
         Q
10
         Α
                  Yes, sir.
11
                              Did they ever direct you to
         0
                  All right.
12
    call the police?
13
         Α
                  No, sir.
14
                  And did you ever call the police?
         Q
15
                  No, sir.
         Α
16
                  And why didn't you call the police?
         Q
                  Well, a couple of reasons.
                                               I look at it
17
         Α
    from the standpoint of if I'm the front desk agent and
18
19
    you're the general manager or the district manager, if
20
    I bring to you what's going on, whatever you say is a
21
    solution is what it is.
                              I don't -- it's not -- I feel
22
    like that's kind of overstepping my bounds to go call
23
    the police and I'm not the manager of their property,
24
    if my life is not directly involved.
25
                  From what I know I don't recall being
                                                            47
```

```
1
    trained on any policies or procedures being in place
2
    where they said, well, if this sort of thing happens
    you're supposed to call the police. To the knowledge
3
    and training that I had, everything was you inform
4
    your immediate supervisor as to what's going on and
5
6
    they deal with it and that's what happened.
7
                  And the Moyer plan was if there's a
         0
8
    problem, put it in the back?
9
                  MR. ALLUSHI: Objection.
10
                  That is correct.
11
    BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
                  Any question in your mind based on your
12
         Q
    experience and your observations that there were
13
14
    basically children being sold for sex out of that
15
    hotel?
16
                  MR. ALLUSHI:
                                Objection.
                  Huh-uh (negative). They were young.
17
         Α
    BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
18
                  Any question in your mind that there were
19
20
    pimps involved with these children that were being
21
    sold for sex?
22
                  MR. ALLUSHI:
                                Objection.
23
         Α
                  No, sir.
24
    BY MR. MCDONOUGH:
25
         Q
                  Any question in your mind that your
                                                            48
```

J	
1	looking for.
2	Q And
3	A And my phone number hasn't changed. My
4	phone number has been the same for years.
5	Q Is it the same phone number you had when
6	you worked at the Red Roof? And just to clarify, you
7	worked at the Red Roof Inn Buckhead as you testified
8	earlier in 2012 you said; correct?
9	A The Red Roof Inn Buckhead that's located
10	at North Druid Hills; that's correct.
11	Q And when did you start working there?
12	A I'm not sure of the start date. You guys
13	would be able to verify that by looking into your
14	records.
15	Q Was it within that one year, 2012?
16	A Uh-huh (affirmative).
17	Q Is it fair to say that it was sometime
18	between May 2012 and October of 2012?
19	A I'm not sure. I can't say yes or no.
20	Q Okay. But you you were there were
21	you there six months, were you there eight months,
22	were you there four months?
23	A I was there longer than six months,
24	longer than eight months, yes.
25	Q So you think you were there the whole 56
	50

1	A Uh-huh (affirmative).
2	Q That was the policy at the time; correct?
3	A Yeah, if something you know, if
4	something happens, you inform your supervisor.
5	Q And you did that?
6	A I did.
7	Q Do you know what a do-not-rent list is?
8	A Uh-huh (affirmative).
9	Q And what's your understanding of what
10	that is?
11	A A do-not-rent list is a list that we put
12	people that we are don't want to entertain anymore,
13	people that we refuse to service.
14	Q Yeah. Did you ever put anybody on the
15	do-not-rent list while you were there?
16	A I'm pretty sure I put a whole bunch of
17	people on it. Now, if they followed and observed it
18	is a question that you should ask. I put a whole
19	bunch of people on the do-not-rent list, but that
20	don't necessarily mean that they're going to follow
21	that.
22	I might put somebody on the do-not-rent
23	list and come check come clock in at work and
24	they're in a room in the hotel, and so even though I
25	put somebody on the do-not-rent list, that's not I 96

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

Michael Thomas - February 2, 2022

```
might put them on there, but that's still a manager's
discretion as to if they're going to rent to them or
      And if I put somebody on the do-not-rent list
and the managers are still going to rent to them, I
don't have anything to say about that.
             And did you put any of the -- this
     Q
alleged pimp that you testified earlier on the
do-not-rent list?
             I did, one in particular, because he came
and charged me up one night talking about he had some
money missing out of his room. And I had nothing to
do with it because I'm working at the front desk, but
I'm -- yeah, uh-huh.
             Okay.
                    And --
     Q
     Α
             And he still was allowed to stay there.
And after that incident happened, it don't -- you
know, it doesn't really pay to do it because it's not
going to be adhered to.
             And who was not adhering to it?
     0
             Management, I would imagine.
     Α
                                           They see
           They know who is on the list, you know.
the list.
Just because they management don't mean that they
don't do check-ins and check-outs.
                                    They know exactly
everything that's going on at the property.
     Q
             So --
```

97

1	A Uh-huh (affirmative).
2	Q I just want her to take down the entire
3	question.
4	There's no law or rule or regulation not
5	allowing somebody to have an underage person staying
6	at the hotel whether it could be their daughter, it
7	could be their niece; correct? And then you testified
8	earlier that there were people in the hotel, families
9	staying; correct?
10	A There were families staying, but these
11	individuals to whom we were referring to were the
12	individuals that were getting dropped off that had men
13	coming out in and out of their rooms. These
14	individuals that we're referring to are the ladies
15	that would come downstairs half dressed to pay on
16	their rooms or the ladies that I would see coming to
17	work that's hanging on the balcony in a negligee.
18	These were the ones that you're referring to. They
19	weren't these weren't those type of individuals.
20	Q Now, do you know what the law is as far
21	as discriminations against somebody based on their
22	on their appearance or, you know, not allowing them
23	into the property based on their appearance? Do you
24	know what the discrimination law is?
25	A I know that yes, sir. I know that I 103

1 CERTIFICATE 2 3 I hereby certify that the foregoing transcript was reported, as stated in the caption; 4 that the witness was duly sworn and elected to waive signature in this matter; that the colloquies, 5 questions and answers were reduced to writing under my direction; and that the foregoing pages 1 through 132 6 represent a true, correct, and complete record of the evidence given. 7 I further certify that I am not 8 disqualified for a relationship of interest under O.C.G.A. 9-11-28(c); that I am a Georgia Certified 9 Court Reporter here as a representative of D'Amico & Associates; that I/D'Amico & Associates was contacted 10 by the party taking the deposition to provide court reporting services for this deposition; that I will 11 not be taking this deposition under any contract that is prohibited by O.C.G.A. 15-14-37(a) and (b) or 12 Article 10.B of the Rules and Regulations of the Board; and by the attached disclosure forms I confirm 13 that I/D'Amico & Associates is not a party to a contract prohibited by O.C.G.A. 15-14-37 (a) or (b). 14 The above certification is expressly 15 withdrawn and denied upon the disassembly or photocopying of the foregoing transcript, unless said disassembly or photocopying is done under the auspices 16 of D'Amico & Associates and the signature and original seal is attached thereto. 17 18 This, the 21st day of February, 2022. 19 20 Kerry Damio 21 22 KELLY D'AMICO, RPR, CCR-B-1322 23 24 25 133